

KINGMAN ACADEMY OF LEARNING COVID-19 SCHOOL MITIGATION PLAN

In preparation for offering on-site support services or in-person instruction, as contemplated by Executive Order 2020-51, and in an effort to minimize risks associated with the COVID-19 pandemic in the school environment, Kingman Academy of Learning (the “School”) has adopted this mitigation plan (“Plan”), following consideration of mitigation strategies and recommendations as outlined by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (“CDC”) and the Arizona Department of Health Services.¹ This Plan may be revised by the School administration as necessary to reflect the most current public health standards, without the need for Governing Board approval of the revised Plan.

Introduction

CDC guidelines recognize that “extended school closure is harmful to children,” resulting in negative impacts “on the social, emotional, and behavioral health, economic well-being, and academic achievement of children, in both the short-term and long-term.”² At the same time, the CDC recognizes that “opening schools – like opening any building or facility – does pose a risk for the spread of COVID-19.”³

Following consideration of “the full spectrum of benefits and risks,” “the available evidence provides reason to believe that in-person schooling is in the best interest of students, particularly in the context of appropriate mitigation measures similar to those implemented at essential workplaces.”⁴

The mitigation measures contained within this Plan recognize that it is impossible to completely eliminate risks that COVID-19 – or any other communicable disease – will be transmitted within the school environment.⁵ As such, this Plan does not guarantee against potential transmission of COVID-19 in the School. Rather, it reflects the School’s continued commitment to, and reasonable efforts aimed at, maintaining a safe and healthy educational environment, despite risks acknowledged by the CDC and other health experts.

The School will determine which of the strategies set forth below are appropriate and will be implemented when the School is operating in a traditional model (students on-campus physically), a hybrid model (some students on-campus physically and others distance learning), and a virtual model (all students distance learning with on-site support services as required by Executive Order 220-51). Because community spread levels will change and intermittent emergency school closures are possible, the appropriate strategies will also change from time-to-time during the school year.

Designated COVID-19 Point of Contact

The School’s designated point of contact for COVID-19 related concerns, including reporting positive test results or COVID-19 symptoms, is: Building Principal for Students
Human Resources for Staff

Proactive Mitigation Strategies⁶

As applicable, and except as otherwise directed by or after consultation with local health officials, the School will implement the following proactive mitigation strategies in attempting to minimize the spread of COVID-19:

- A. *Staying Home when Appropriate.* The School will require employees and students to stay home when they: (a) feel sick, or (b) have tested positive for COVID-19 or are showing COVID-19 symptoms. The School will encourage employees and students to stay home when they have recently had “close contact”^{*} with a person with COVID-19, including any household member. Students or staff members who become sick at school or are identified as having had close contact with a person with COVID-19 will be promptly isolated from other students and sent home as soon as possible. The School will encourage students/families to notify School’s designated COVID-19 Point of Contact if the student or a household member has COVID-19 symptoms. Staff members must notify the School’s designated COVID-19 Point of Contact if they or a household member have COVID-19 symptoms.

^{*}“Close contact” is defined as “any individual who was within 6 feet of an infected person for at least 15 minutes starting from 2 days before illness onset (or, for asymptomatic patients, 2 days prior to positive specimen collection) until the time the patient is isolated.”⁷

- B. *Hand Hygiene.* The School will encourage and reinforce handwashing with soap and water for at least 20 seconds, or as appropriate, use of hand sanitizer that contains at least 60% alcohol after bathroom use, before and after recess, and at other appropriate times during the day. The School will support healthy hygiene behaviors by providing adequate supplies, including soap and hand sanitizer.
- C. *Respiratory Etiquette.* The School will encourage staff and students to cover coughs and sneezes and follow hand-hygiene protocols immediately thereafter.
- D. *Signs and Messages.* The School will post signs in highly visible locations that promote everyday protective measures (e.g., hand hygiene, respiratory etiquette, wearing face coverings., physical distancing) and describe how to stop the spread of germs.⁸
- E. *Face Coverings.* The School will implement its face covering policy for students and employees, as required by Executive Order 2020-51.
- F. *Cleaning and Disinfection.* The School will clean frequently touched surfaces (e.g., playground equipment, door handles, sink handles, drinking fountains) within the School and on buses (if applicable) at least daily or between uses, when reasonably feasible. The School will follow cleaning and disinfection best practices and procedures, to the extent possible.
- G. *Shared Objects.* The School will discourage students from sharing items that are difficult to clean or disinfect. If library books are available to students, they will not be re-shelved until they are disinfected or for at least 48 hours.
- H. *Social Distancing.* The School will encourage staff and students to maintain social distancing (at least six feet apart), when feasible, and will endeavor to employ other separation measures when maintaining six feet of distance is not feasible.⁹ Such efforts

may include modified room layouts (e.g., spacing of desks; facing desk in same direction), physical barriers/guides (e.g., partitions in bathrooms, closing every other stall/sink, placing floor markings for social distancing), closing or staggering use of communal spaces (e.g., limiting use of, or as appropriate, closing access to playground equipment), and/or adjustments to bus seating and loading procedures, if applicable.

- I. *Absenteeism*. The School will monitor absenteeism patterns among both students and staff and will identify and plan for alternative coverage with respect to critical job functions and positions. The School may alert local health officials about large increases in student and staff absenteeism, particularly if absences appear to be due to respiratory illnesses.
- J. *Food Service*. The School will minimize transmission risk in food service by taking steps such as: encouraging students to bring their own meals as feasible; serving pre-packaged meals (rather than buffet style); and using disposable food service items (e.g., utensils, dishes). If the School cafeteria space cannot be modified to account for social distancing for all students, some or all students may be required to eat in other locations or at staggered lunch times.
- K. *Visitors*. The School will limit nonessential visitors, volunteers, and activities involving external groups or organizations as possible – especially with individuals who are not from the local geographic area (e.g., community, town, city, county). At certain times, parents may not be allowed to volunteer in classrooms or allowed on campus except for the front office.
- L. *Gatherings and Meetings*. The School will endeavor to pursue virtual group events, gatherings, or meetings, if possible. Where in-person gatherings or meetings are held, the School will limit group size and will promote social distancing of at least 6 feet between people, as reasonably feasible. Parent-teacher conferences may be held remotely, depending on community health indicators at the time. Some gatherings and meetings may be held outdoors, if possible.
- M. *Field Trips and Assemblies*. The School will pursue virtual activities and events in lieu of field trips, student assemblies, special performances, school-wide meetings, and spirit nights, as possible and when circumstances require.
- N. *Co-Curricular and Extracurricular Activities*. The School will consider limiting or cancelling participation in co-curricular and extracurricular activities where social distancing is not feasible. The School may obtain the input of parents, students and interested employees prior to making decisions regarding the continuation of certain extracurricular activities.
- O. *Cohorting*. To the extent appropriate and feasible, the School will attempt to organize student and staff groupings so that they are as static as reasonably possible – i.e., have the same group of students stay with the same staff, and limit mixing between groups, if possible.
- P. *Staggered Scheduling*. To the extent appropriate and feasible, the School will attempt to stagger use of facilities by cohort (e.g., arrival/drop-off times/locations) or put in place other protocols (e.g., block scheduling) to limit contact between cohorts and direct contact with parents as much as possible.

- Q. *Drop-Off and Pick-Up.* In addition to potential staggered pick-up and drop-off times, the School may implement additional requirements related to student drop-off and pick-up to alleviate any congestion during these times, including requiring parents to stay in their cars and creating specific locations for students to wait for pick-up at the end of the school day.

Reactive Mitigation Strategies¹⁰

When a student or staff member tests positive for COVID-19, the School will communicate with and follow the guidance of local health officials in making decisions regarding appropriate reactive mitigation measures, including the extent to which School operations should be temporarily restricted or closed, in whole or in part, and if so, for how long.

- A. *School Notification of Positive Test.* The School will encourage staff and students/families to notify School’s designated COVID-19 Point of Contact regarding any positive test result for COVID-19 with respect to any student, staff member or household member.
- B. *Coordination with Local Health Officials.* Upon learning of a positive COVID-19 test result in someone who has been in the School, the School will promptly seek guidance from local health officials to determine an appropriate course of action in light of the circumstances. At a minimum, the affected individual will be quarantined from the School on-site environment (including on-site support services or in-person instruction) and other responsive actions will be taken, as directed in consultation with local health officials or in compliance with their guidance. If an outbreak* of COVID-19 occurs at the School, the School will notify the local health department using any required or suggested notification method.

Such actions may include, but are not limited to:

1. Short-term limitations on, or restrictions for, on-site support services or in-person instruction with respect to a particular student, cohort, or the School generally.
2. Enhanced cleaning/disinfection of areas of the School used by the affected individual.
3. Extended school dismissal/closure, either for a portion of the School or the School entirely.¹¹

* An “outbreak” is defined as two or more laboratory-confirmed COVID-19 cases among students or staff with onsets within a 14 day period, who are epidemiologically linked, do not share a household, and were not identified as close contacts of each other in another setting.¹²

- C. *Communication with Staff, Parents, and Students.* Consistent with privacy requirements, including those of the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (“FERPA”), and in consultation with local health officials, the School will provide notification to appropriate staff and parents regarding confirmed COVID-19 cases in the School.

Re-Entry Mitigation Strategies¹³

When a student or staff member has been required to stay home from school: (a) following a positive test for COVID-19; (b) after showing symptoms of COVID-19; or (c) after recent close

contact with a person with COVID-19, the School will implement the following mitigation strategies related to re-entry on the School campus. Such individuals will be permitted to return to School for on-site support services or in-person instruction after the following mitigation strategies have been met:

	SYMPTOMATIC (HAS SYMPTOMS)	ASYMPTOMATIC (NO SYMPTOMS)
Awaiting Test Results	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stay home away from others until results are available. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No isolation required. Take everyday precautions to prevent the spread of COVID-19.
Tested Positive	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stay home away from others until you have had no fever for 24-hours without the use of medicine that reduces fevers; AND Other symptoms have improved; AND At least 10 days have passed since symptoms first appeared. 	<p><u>Positive Non-Antibody COVID-19 Test</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stay home away from others until 10 days have passed since specimen collection. <p><u>Positive Antibody COVID-19 Test</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> No isolation required. Take everyday precautions to prevent the spread of COVID-19.
Tested Negative	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stay home away from others until you have had no fever for 24-hours without the use of medicine that reduces fevers; AND Other symptoms have improved. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No isolation required. Take everyday precautions to prevent the spread of COVID-19.
Has NOT Been Tested	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stay home away from others until you have had no fever for 24-hours without the use of medicine that reduces fevers; AND Other symptoms have improved; AND At least 10 days have passed since symptoms first appeared. 	<p><u>CLOSE CONTACT EXPOSURE TO A CONFIRMED COVID-19</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Self-quarantine for 10 days from your last exposure to the infected individual (testing is recommended) <p>NOTE: Close contact is defined as someone who is within 6' of an infected individual for a cumulative total of 15 minutes over a 24 hour period (e.g., three 5-minute exposures for a total of 15 minutes) starting from 2 days before illness onset (or, for asymptomatic patients, 2 days prior to testing)</p>

Compliance with Applicable Guidance

If any part of this Plan conflicts with applicable local, county, state law, regulation, or public health guidance, the School will comply with the applicable law, regulation, or public health guidance.

¹ CDC Guidance: <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/community/schools-childcare/index.html>; AZDHS, “Safely Returning to In-Person Instruction”: <https://www.azdhs.gov/documents/preparedness/epidemiology-disease-control/infectious-disease-epidemiology/novel-coronavirus/covid-19-safely-return-to-in-person-instruction.pdf>.

² “The Importance of Reopening America’s Schools this Fall,” CDC website, <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/community/schools-childcare/reopening-schools.html> (hereafter, “Importance of Reopening”).

³ “Preparing K-12 School Administrators for a Safe Return to School in Fall 2020,” CDC website, <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/community/schools-childcare/prepare-safe-return.html> (hereafter, “Preparing for Safe Return”).

⁴ Importance of Reopening.

⁵ As the CDC acknowledges, “even when a school carefully coordinates, plans, and prepares, cases [of COVID-19] may still occur within the community and schools.” Preparing for Safe Return.

⁶ Adapted from “Considerations for Schools: Operating Schools During COVID-19,” <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/community/schools-childcare/schools.html> (hereafter, “Considerations for Schools”).

⁷ AZDHS “‘Release from Isolation and Quarantine’ Guidance,” at Glossary of Terms, <https://www.azdhs.gov/documents/preparedness/epidemiology-disease-control/infectious-disease-epidemiology/novel-coronavirus/public-resources/release-from-isolation.pdf>

⁸ Sample signs available via CDC Print Resources at <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/communication/print-resources.html?Sort=Date%3A%3Adesc>.

⁹ The CDC recognizes that maintaining six feet of distance will not always be feasible. See FAQ for School Administrators (Can physical distance between students in the classroom be less than 6 feet?).

¹⁰ Adapted from “Interim Guidance for Administrators of US K-12 Schools and Child Care Programs to Plan, Prepare, and Respond to Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19),” <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/community/schools-childcare/guidance-for-schools.html>.

¹¹ Per CDC guidelines, “In most instances, a single case of COVID-19 in a school would not warrant closing the entire school.” FAQ for School Administrators (What should schools do if a student or school staff member tests positive for COVID-19?).

¹² Definition is provided by AZDHS, “Safely Returning to In-Person Instruction”: <https://www.azdhs.gov/documents/preparedness/epidemiology-disease-control/infectious-disease-epidemiology/novel-coronavirus/covid-19-safely-return-to-in-person-instruction.pdf>.

¹³ Adapted from “When You Can be Around Others After You Had or Likely Had COVID-19,” https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/if-you-are-sick/end-home-isolation.html?CDC_AA_refVal=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.cdc.gov%2Fcoronavirus%2F2019-ncov%2Fprevent-getting-sick%2Fwhen-its-safe.html. See also, “Release from Isolation and Quarantine Guidance,” Arizona Department of Health Services, <https://www.azdhs.gov/documents/preparedness/epidemiology-disease-control/infectious-disease-epidemiology/novel-coronavirus/public-resources/release-from-isolation.pdf>